#### **Research Matters – Audit** Andrew Stringer, Head of Audit

The Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia

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- What is it?
- I'll know it when I see it?



- Measure inputs?
- Measure outputs?



## **UK FRC work on audit quality**

- Culture within a firm
- Skills and personal qualities of audit partners and staff
- Effectiveness of the audit process
- Reliability and usefulness of audit (and financial?) reporting
- Factors outside control of auditors affecting audit quality



Institute publications

- The benefit of audit; a guide to audit quality
- Framework for audit quality sustainability



- Interactions with audit committee
- Scepticism



#### **Financial reporting and audit report**

- Knowledge gap financial reporting?
  - Same asset different measurement
  - Measurement uncertainty
  - Complexity
  - Clarity and comparability lowers cost of capital (lack of transparency = higher cost of capital)
  - Principles and pragmatism it's 'better to be roughly right than precisely wrong'



#### Audit report

- Expectation gap financial audit?
- IAASB discussion paper
  - Auditor commentary
  - Conclusion on going concern
  - Inconsistencies with other info
  - Clarify role of auditor, management, those charged with governance



#### Auditor's report – other

- Matters up for discussion include:
  - o Form and content of auditor's report?
  - Less 'boilerplate' and a more discursive auditor's report?
  - o Is a 'pass/fail' model appropriate?
  - o Is greater detail required gradings?
  - Should auditor provide information the client's business model, or other risks the entity faces?
  - Reporting of materiality auditor used?
  - Extent and content of auditor's communication with the audit committee?



